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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 4.4 - POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND AGE

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CONTENTS

Table				Page
..	Introduction	..	..	2
..	Explanatory Notes	..	..	3
1.	Population, by Industry (major groups) and Age (grouped ages) Census, 30 June 1966	..	..	5
2.	Males, by Industry (sub-groups) and Age (grouped ages) Census, 30 June 1966	..	..	8
3.	Females, by Industry (sub-groups) and Age (grouped ages) Census, 30 June 1966	..	..	11
4.	Persons, by Industry (sub-groups) and Age (grouped ages) Census, 30 June 1966	..	..	14
..	List of 1966 Census Publications issued	..	..	17

Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 4.4). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

- 1. Summary of population;
- 2. Summary of dwellings;
- 3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
- 4. Ages of the population according to industry;
- 5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
- 6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
- 7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
- 8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 17.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTESWork Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:
 "Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.)"; and
 "..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service"
2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows:
 "Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".
 "Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO".
 "Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".
 "Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".
 (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."
3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.
4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.
5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 14,600 additional persons in the South Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the South Australian work force of approximately 3.4 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Industry

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.
 "State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

7. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

8. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to occupation and industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

9. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

"State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some misstatement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MALES												
Primary production	4,279	3,910	3,594	3,453	4,032	4,078	3,692	3,659	3,137	2,289	2,762	38,885
Mining and quarrying	167	365	463	434	462	341	278	222	193	103	42	3,070
Manufacturing	10,074	10,631	10,217	10,227	12,301	12,658	10,811	9,893	7,332	4,881	1,770	100,795
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	894	1,066	969	871	1,267	1,290	1,250	1,306	1,037	764	91	10,805
Building and construction	3,665	3,992	4,278	4,328	4,686	4,621	3,598	3,118	2,514	1,642	477	36,919
Transport and storage	1,287	2,180	2,259	2,295	2,925	2,950	2,565	2,251	1,628	1,165	306	21,811
Communication	1,012	1,022	781	665	803	1,011	807	653	572	327	30	7,683
Finance and property	1,690	1,488	1,093	954	956	967	760	643	599	379	272	9,801
Commerce	5,809	5,377	4,545	4,191	4,893	4,932	4,424	4,005	3,080	2,146	1,459	44,861
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	1,719	2,425	1,237	845	1,039	1,161	1,013	893	591	462	139	11,524
Community and business services (including professional)	1,675	3,436	2,401	1,949	2,252	2,047	1,654	1,589	1,360	1,095	765	20,223
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	711	815	814	820	994	1,101	1,097	1,132	913	660	739	9,796
Other industries	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3
Industry inadequately described or not stated	929	434	275	238	265	233	228	221	211	163	245	3,442
<u>TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	33,911	37,141	32,926	31,271	36,875	37,391	32,178	29,585	23,167	16,076	9,097	319,618

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
FEMALES												
Primary production	610	649	790	879	1,061	1,226	1,068	973	651	373	490	8,770
Mining and quarrying	31	32	24	16	19	13	9	9	8	..	..	161
Manufacturing	5,793	4,077	2,149	2,008	2,690	2,888	2,059	1,427	785	262	120	24,258
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	252	139	33	18	25	25	32	20	18	1	..	563
Building and construction	222	202	182	183	221	193	132	89	62	19	10	1,515
Transport and storage	471	446	218	154	227	230	160	149	82	21	13	2,171
Communication	911	420	105	89	112	144	127	106	114	49	23	2,200
Finance and property	2,791	1,570	333	200	263	286	214	193	148	48	45	6,091
Commerce	9,235	4,821	2,131	2,053	2,881	3,218	2,752	2,095	1,361	511	286	31,344
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	1,314	757	239	169	224	258	200	192	151	28	9	3,541
Community and business services (including professional)	6,338	6,556	2,357	1,811	2,613	3,126	2,629	2,318	1,642	717	515	30,622
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	2,767	1,868	1,127	1,212	1,543	1,603	1,516	1,273	939	429	426	14,703
Other industries	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
Industry inadequately described or not stated	1,225	508	400	390	479	455	418	350	283	163	193	4,864
<u>TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	31,961	22,046	10,088	9,182	12,358	13,665	11,316	9,194	6,245	2,621	2,130	130,806

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group)(a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
PERSONS												
Primary production	4,889	4,559	4,384	4,332	5,093	5,304	4,760	4,632	3,788	2,662	3,252	47,655
Mining and quarrying	198	397	487	450	481	354	287	231	201	103	42	3,231
Manufacturing	15,867	14,708	12,366	12,235	14,991	15,546	12,870	11,320	8,117	5,143	1,890	125,053
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	1,146	1,205	1,002	889	1,292	1,315	1,282	1,326	1,055	765	91	11,368
Building and construction	3,887	4,194	4,460	4,511	4,907	4,814	3,730	3,207	2,576	1,661	487	38,434
Transport and storage	1,758	2,626	2,477	2,449	3,152	3,180	2,725	2,400	1,710	1,186	319	23,982
Communication	1,923	1,442	886	754	915	1,155	934	759	686	376	53	9,883
Finance and property	4,481	3,058	1,426	1,154	1,219	1,253	974	836	747	427	317	15,892
Commerce	15,044	10,198	6,676	6,244	7,774	8,150	7,176	6,100	4,441	2,657	1,745	76,205
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	3,033	3,182	1,476	1,014	1,263	1,419	1,213	1,085	742	490	148	15,065
Community and business services (including professional)	8,013	9,992	4,758	3,760	4,865	5,173	4,283	3,907	3,002	1,812	1,280	50,845
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	3,478	2,683	1,941	2,032	2,537	2,704	2,613	2,405	1,852	1,089	1,165	24,499
Other industries	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	6
Industry inadequately described or not stated	2,154	942	675	628	744	688	646	571	494	326	438	8,306
<u>TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	65,872	59,187	43,014	40,453	49,233	51,056	43,494	38,779	29,412	18,697	11,227	450,424

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	87	67	104	107	119	98	78	105	81	68	27	941
Hunting and trapping	9	8	9	9	17	10	17	11	16	11	4	121
Rural industries	4,104	3,727	3,385	3,213	3,789	3,887	3,523	3,480	2,998	2,166	2,717	36,989
Forestry	79	108	96	124	107	83	74	63	42	44	14	834
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	4,279	3,910	3,594	3,453	4,032	4,078	3,692	3,659	3,137	2,289	2,762	38,885
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	108	262	342	306	317	211	151	113	100	59	16	1,985
Quarrying	59	103	121	128	145	130	127	109	93	44	26	1,085
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	167	365	463	434	462	341	278	222	193	103	42	3,070
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	291	443	515	573	611	546	464	351	291	205	77	4,367
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	15	23	55	59	63	54	47	19	12	6	..	353
Founding, engineering and metalworking	3,458	4,174	3,908	3,720	4,497	4,959	4,016	3,603	2,390	1,628	554	36,907
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	2,220	2,334	2,441	2,613	3,267	3,221	2,814	2,581	2,037	1,262	328	25,118
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	147	193	173	199	224	236	224	200	159	110	43	1,908
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	51	41	69	60	65	93	83	86	53	30	25	656
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	141	105	93	76	108	101	83	94	87	42	26	956
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	1,136	1,142	1,065	1,040	1,315	1,313	1,234	1,249	942	686	277	11,399
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	770	506	438	406	488	454	400	395	315	216	94	4,482
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	497	283	222	198	213	187	164	172	140	87	67	2,230
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	709	697	528	524	555	526	480	413	346	225	126	5,129
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	215	270	285	290	384	451	418	403	307	230	53	3,306
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	62	40	36	48	56	59	58	48	40	31	22	500

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	44	33	29	32	41	34	42	31	42	29	21	378
Manufacture of rubber goods	132	181	225	258	259	266	174	134	87	47	16	1,779
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	48	52	40	37	42	44	13	22	23	16	15	352
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	44	44	52	42	60	60	41	28	13	5	8	397
Other manufacturing	81	57	35	43	41	48	50	60	44	21	11	491
Manufacturing undefined	13	13	8	9	12	6	6	4	4	5	7	87
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	10,074	10,631	10,217	10,227	12,301	12,658	10,811	9,893	7,332	4,881	1,770	100,795
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	534	659	553	513	776	774	745	744	524	390	57	6,269
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	360	407	416	358	491	516	505	562	513	374	34	4,536
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	894	1,066	969	871	1,267	1,290	1,250	1,306	1,037	764	91	10,805
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	2,949	2,770	2,930	3,052	3,220	3,223	2,432	1,960	1,545	908	341	25,330
Construction works (other than buildings)	716	1,222	1,348	1,276	1,466	1,398	1,166	1,158	969	734	136	11,589
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	3,665	3,992	4,278	4,328	4,686	4,621	3,598	3,118	2,514	1,642	477	36,919
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	453	1,164	1,261	1,228	1,452	1,293	1,036	919	634	394	156	9,990
Shipping	170	261	256	225	271	257	227	194	149	120	47	2,177
Loading and discharging vessels	22	115	158	239	343	399	393	385	294	218	79	2,645
Rail and air transport	630	620	567	591	840	977	889	733	533	419	19	6,818
Other transport	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Storage	11	20	17	12	19	24	20	20	18	14	5	180
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	1,287	2,180	2,259	2,295	2,925	2,950	2,565	2,251	1,628	1,165	306	21,811
Communication	1,012	1,022	781	665	803	1,011	807	653	572	327	30	7,683
Finance and property -												
Banking	1,212	872	491	357	321	273	167	164	241	106	17	4,221
Insurance	344	388	364	341	300	325	254	187	152	109	71	2,835
Other finance and property	134	228	238	256	335	369	339	292	206	164	184	2,745
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>	1,690	1,488	1,093	954	956	967	760	643	599	379	272	9,801

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	1,514	1,857	1,670	1,585	1,810	1,867	1,720	1,504	1,151	732	460	15,870
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	407	435	342	301	289	306	327	299	262	189	98	3,255
Retail trade	3,888	3,085	2,533	2,305	2,794	2,759	2,377	2,202	1,667	1,225	901	25,736
<u>Total Commerce</u>	5,809	5,377	4,545	4,191	4,893	4,932	4,424	4,005	3,080	2,146	1,459	44,861
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	848	1,140	727	538	753	926	842	749	529	418	128	7,598
Defence : enlisted personnel	844	1,260	467	272	238	165	104	68	6	7	..	3,431
Defence : civilian employees	27	25	43	35	48	70	67	76	56	37	11	495
<u>Total Public Authority and Defence Services</u>	1,719	2,425	1,237	845	1,039	1,161	1,013	893	591	462	139	11,524
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	404	620	416	412	407	385	296	174	116	103	63	3,396
Religion and social welfare	96	209	198	203	202	173	157	171	173	159	151	1,892
Health, hospitals, etc.	131	297	362	386	562	613	484	439	333	299	188	4,094
Education	765	1,866	1,059	627	726	553	456	562	562	394	167	7,737
Other community and business services (including professional)	279	444	366	321	355	323	261	243	176	140	196	3,104
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>	1,675	3,436	2,401	1,949	2,252	2,047	1,654	1,589	1,360	1,095	765	20,223
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	287	293	275	256	255	273	254	286	276	209	221	2,885
Private domestic service	20	28	18	23	35	40	43	54	52	53	166	532
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	171	273	317	319	457	542	554	542	401	283	249	4,108
Other personal services	233	221	204	222	247	246	246	250	184	115	103	2,271
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	711	815	814	820	994	1,101	1,097	1,132	913	660	739	9,796
Other industries	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3
Industry inadequately described or not stated	929	434	275	238	265	233	228	221	211	163	245	3,442
<u>TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	33,911	37,141	32,926	31,271	36,875	37,391	32,178	29,585	23,167	16,076	9,097	319,618

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	..	2	8	2	3	4	4	2	1	2	2	30
Hunting and trapping	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3
Rural industries	604	631	779	876	1,051	1,219	1,060	967	649	369	485	8,690
Forestry	6	15	3	1	7	3	3	4	1	1	3	47
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	610	649	790	879	1,061	1,226	1,068	973	651	373	490	8,770
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	20	19	19	13	14	8	8	5	5	..	..	111
Quarrying	11	13	5	3	5	5	1	4	3	..	..	50
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	31	32	24	16	19	13	9	9	8	..	..	161
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	77	96	57	39	56	40	33	17	13	10	6	444
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	6	9	7	1	5	7	..	2	1	..	1	39
Founding, engineering and metalworking	1,489	1,304	787	725	1,025	1,142	735	424	225	69	16	7,941
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	283	310	207	187	238	273	172	114	67	22	4	1,877
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	317	254	130	103	145	160	112	88	41	6	4	1,360
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	857	356	142	161	214	227	190	127	95	43	26	2,438
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	188	82	61	47	46	61	55	43	32	12	5	632
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	1,149	683	349	362	461	477	389	291	150	46	23	4,380
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	132	84	44	42	36	42	38	23	10	3	3	457
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	97	63	51	54	68	67	49	36	17	14	3	519
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	645	378	141	110	170	152	127	114	75	18	14	1,944
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	201	179	48	47	62	67	53	44	22	7	5	735
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	22	16	7	7	13	18	6	9	7	1	3	109
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	43	10	4	7	6	14	10	11	5	..	..	110

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Manufacture of rubber goods	69	108	49	46	47	50	24	24	8	5	2	432
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	53	29	7	4	8	13	11	7	2	..	2	136
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	46	38	29	40	46	35	21	23	5	4	1	288
Other manufacturing	102	66	22	23	40	36	30	24	8	2	1	354
Manufacturing undefined	17	12	7	3	4	7	4	6	2	..	1	63
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	5,793	4,077	2,149	2,008	2,690	2,888	2,059	1,427	785	262	120	24,258
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	176	93	23	7	12	8	25	17	7	..	..	368
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	76	46	10	11	13	17	7	3	11	1	..	195
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	252	139	33	18	25	25	32	20	18	1	..	563
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	187	156	151	158	194	164	113	66	51	10	9	1,259
Construction works (other than buildings)	35	46	31	25	27	29	19	23	11	9	1	256
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	222	202	182	183	221	193	132	89	62	19	10	1,515
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	207	205	125	94	148	124	82	74	33	14	11	1,117
Shipping	47	50	23	6	11	12	9	6	8	..	..	172
Loading and discharging vessels	8	8	2	2	5	2	6	3	2	..	..	38
Rail and air transport	199	182	65	46	62	89	63	65	37	6	..	814
Other transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Storage	10	1	3	6	1	3	..	1	2	1	2	30
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	471	446	218	154	227	230	160	149	82	21	13	2,171
Communication	911	420	105	89	112	144	127	106	114	49	23	2,200
Finance and property -												
Banking	1,160	505	94	40	66	74	33	44	31	7	10	2,064
Insurance	1,095	602	105	56	64	72	71	49	34	10	7	2,165
Other finance and property	536	463	134	104	133	140	110	100	83	31	28	1,862
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>	2,791	1,570	333	200	263	286	214	193	148	48	45	6,091

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	1,723	1,207	458	349	424	524	382	282	180	74	37	5,640
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	210	179	64	40	65	69	60	40	40	5	8	780
Retail trade	7,302	3,435	1,609	1,664	2,392	2,625	2,310	1,773	1,141	432	241	24,924
Total Commerce	9,235	4,821	2,131	2,053	2,881	3,218	2,752	2,095	1,361	511	286	31,344
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	1,193	677	223	151	208	235	184	175	147	25	8	3,226
Defence : enlisted personnel	87	59	7	5	3	3	1	2	..	1	..	168
Defence : civilian employees	34	21	9	13	13	20	15	15	4	2	1	147
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	1,314	757	239	169	224	258	200	192	151	28	9	3,541
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	272	230	87	48	59	97	65	59	43	15	10	985
Religion and social welfare	259	233	147	147	183	233	207	221	128	81	78	1,917
Health, hospitals, etc.	3,148	2,729	1,116	900	1,288	1,487	1,134	917	623	222	146	13,710
Education	1,983	2,858	811	583	895	1,124	1,087	1,001	789	353	249	11,733
Other community and business services (including professional)	676	506	196	133	188	185	136	120	59	46	32	2,277
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	6,338	6,556	2,357	1,811	2,613	3,126	2,629	2,318	1,642	717	515	30,622
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	195	255	133	106	130	109	81	65	50	14	15	1,153
Private domestic service	387	251	120	141	176	218	279	283	322	185	242	2,604
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	806	622	545	647	872	910	828	654	401	179	136	6,600
Other personal services	1,379	740	329	318	365	366	328	271	166	51	33	4,346
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	2,767	1,868	1,127	1,212	1,543	1,603	1,516	1,273	939	429	426	14,703
Other industries	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
Industry inadequately described or not stated	1,225	508	400	390	479	455	418	350	283	163	193	4,864
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	31,961	22,046	10,088	9,182	12,358	13,665	11,316	9,194	6,245	2,621	2,130	130,806

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	87	69	112	109	122	102	82	107	82	70	29	971
Hunting and trapping	9	9	9	9	17	10	18	11	16	12	4	124
Rural industries	4,708	4,358	4,164	4,089	4,840	5,106	4,583	4,447	3,647	2,535	3,202	45,679
Forestry	85	123	99	125	114	86	77	67	43	45	17	881
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	4,889	4,559	4,384	4,332	5,093	5,304	4,760	4,632	3,788	2,662	3,252	47,655
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	128	281	361	319	331	219	159	118	105	59	16	2,096
Quarrying	70	116	126	131	150	135	128	113	96	44	26	1,135
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	198	397	487	450	481	354	287	231	201	103	42	3,231
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	368	539	572	612	667	586	497	368	304	215	83	4,811
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	21	32	62	60	68	61	47	21	13	6	1	392
Founding, engineering and metalworking	4,947	5,478	4,695	4,445	5,522	6,101	4,751	4,027	2,615	1,697	570	44,848
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	2,503	2,644	2,648	2,800	3,505	3,494	2,986	2,695	2,104	1,284	332	26,995
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	464	447	303	302	369	396	336	288	200	116	47	3,268
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	908	397	211	221	279	320	273	213	148	73	51	3,094
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	329	187	154	123	154	162	138	137	119	54	31	1,588
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	2,285	1,825	1,414	1,402	1,776	1,790	1,623	1,540	1,092	732	300	15,779
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	902	590	482	448	524	496	438	418	325	219	97	4,939
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	594	346	273	252	281	254	213	208	157	101	70	2,749
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	1,354	1,075	669	634	725	678	607	527	421	243	140	7,073
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	416	449	333	337	446	518	471	447	329	237	58	4,041
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	84	56	43	55	69	77	64	57	47	32	25	609

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	87	43	33	39	47	48	52	42	47	29	21	488
Manufacture of rubber goods	201	289	274	304	306	316	198	158	95	52	18	2,211
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	101	81	47	41	50	57	24	29	25	16	17	488
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	90	82	81	82	106	95	62	51	18	9	9	685
Other manufacturing	183	123	57	66	81	84	80	84	52	23	12	845
Manufacturing undefined	30	25	15	12	16	13	10	10	6	5	8	150
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	15,867	14,708	12,366	12,235	14,991	15,546	12,870	11,320	8,117	5,143	1,890	125,053
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	710	752	576	520	788	782	770	761	531	390	57	6,637
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	436	453	426	369	504	533	512	565	524	375	34	4,731
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	1,146	1,205	1,002	889	1,292	1,315	1,282	1,326	1,055	765	91	11,368
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	3,136	2,926	3,081	3,210	3,414	3,387	2,545	2,026	1,596	918	350	26,589
Construction works (other than buildings)	751	1,268	1,379	1,301	1,493	1,427	1,185	1,181	980	743	137	11,845
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	3,887	4,194	4,460	4,511	4,907	4,814	3,730	3,207	2,576	1,661	487	38,434
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	660	1,369	1,386	1,322	1,600	1,417	1,118	993	667	408	167	11,107
Shipping	217	311	279	231	282	269	236	200	157	120	47	2,349
Loading and discharging vessels	30	123	160	241	348	401	399	388	296	218	79	2,683
Rail and air transport	829	802	632	637	902	1,066	952	798	570	425	19	7,632
Other transport	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Storage	21	21	20	18	20	27	20	21	20	15	7	210
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	1,758	2,626	2,477	2,449	3,152	3,180	2,725	2,400	1,710	1,186	319	23,982
Communication	1,923	1,442	886	754	915	1,155	934	759	686	376	53	9,883
Finance and property -												
Banking	2,372	1,377	585	397	387	347	200	208	272	113	27	6,285
Insurance	1,439	990	469	397	364	397	325	236	186	119	78	5,000
Other finance and property	670	691	372	360	468	509	449	392	289	195	212	4,607
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>	4,481	3,058	1,426	1,154	1,219	1,253	974	836	747	427	317	15,892

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	3,237	3,064	2,128	1,934	2,234	2,391	2,102	1,786	1,331	806	497	21,510
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	617	614	406	341	354	375	387	339	302	194	106	4,035
Retail trade	11,190	6,520	4,142	3,969	5,186	5,384	4,687	3,975	2,808	1,657	1,142	50,660
<u>Total Commerce</u>	15,044	10,198	6,676	6,244	7,774	8,150	7,176	6,100	4,441	2,657	1,745	76,205
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	2,041	1,817	950	689	961	1,161	1,026	924	676	443	136	10,824
Defence : enlisted personnel	931	1,319	474	277	241	168	105	70	6	8	..	3,599
Defence : civilian employees	61	46	52	48	61	90	82	91	60	39	12	642
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>	3,033	3,182	1,476	1,014	1,263	1,419	1,213	1,085	742	490	148	15,065
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	676	850	503	460	466	482	361	233	159	118	73	4,381
Religion and social welfare	355	442	345	350	385	406	364	392	301	240	229	3,809
Health, hospitals, etc.	3,279	3,026	1,478	1,286	1,850	2,100	1,618	1,356	956	521	334	17,804
Education	2,748	4,724	1,870	1,210	1,621	1,677	1,543	1,563	1,351	747	416	19,470
Other community and business services (including professional)	955	950	562	454	543	508	397	363	235	186	228	5,381
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>	8,013	9,992	4,758	3,760	4,865	5,173	4,283	3,907	3,002	1,812	1,280	50,845
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	482	548	408	362	385	382	335	351	326	223	236	4,038
Private domestic service	407	279	138	164	211	258	322	337	374	238	408	3,136
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	977	895	862	966	1,329	1,452	1,382	1,196	802	462	385	10,708
Other personal services	1,612	961	533	540	612	612	574	521	350	166	136	6,617
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	3,478	2,683	1,941	2,032	2,537	2,704	2,613	2,405	1,852	1,089	1,165	24,499
Other industries	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	6
Industry inadequately described or not stated	2,154	942	675	628	744	688	646	571	494	326	438	8,306
<u>TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	65,872	59,187	43,014	40,453	49,233	51,056	43,494	38,779	29,412	18,697	11,227	450,424

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State- ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G. As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10. 4.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68	24. 5.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68	8. 5.68	24. 5.68			
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26. 3.68	5.6.68				
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	8. 5.68
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10. 4.68	5.6.68				
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3 & 4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)	24. 5.68			31.5.68		
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

(K. M. Archer)
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

5 JUNE 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 60 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.